

519.6

The method of basis construction for wide class boundary conditions based on the basis of cubic B-spline is presented in work. This basis is full and has high approximation characteristics. This method consists in construction of boundary elements of basis which are satisfied the boundary conditions of problem and took into account the joint with a standard basis into a domain.

**Key words:** *basis of the boundary value problem, variations method, numerical solution.*

[1,2]

R- [3-6]

R-

[3].  
[7,8],

B-

B-

0):

$$1. \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} a_0^1 u(x) + a_1^1 u'(x) + a_2^1 u''(x) \Big|_{x=0} = b_0; \end{array} \right. \quad (1)$$

$$2. \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} a_0^1 u(x) + a_1^1 u'(x) + a_2^1 u''(x) \Big|_{x=0} = b_1; \\ a_0^2 u(x) + a_1^2 u'(x) + a_2^2 u''(x) \Big|_{x=0} = b_2; \end{array} \right. \quad (2)$$

$$3. \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} a_0^1 u(x) + a_1^1 u'(x) + a_2^1 u''(x) \Big|_{x=0} = b_1; \\ a_0^2 u(x) + a_1^2 u'(x) + a_2^2 u''(x) \Big|_{x=0} = b_2; \\ a_0^3 u(x) + a_1^3 u'(x) + a_2^3 u''(x) \Big|_{x=0} = b_3; \end{array} \right. \quad (3)$$

$$(2) \quad (k_2^2 \neq 0, k_0^1 \neq 0) \quad (3)$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \tilde{a}_0^1 u(x) + \tilde{a}_1^1 u'(x) \Big|_{x=0} = \tilde{b}_1; \\ \tilde{a}_1^2 u'(x) + \tilde{a}_2^2 u''(x) \Big|_{x=0} = \tilde{b}_2; \end{array} \right. \quad (4)$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} u(x) \Big|_{x=0} = \tilde{b}_1; \\ u'(x) \Big|_{x=0} = \tilde{b}_2; \\ u''(x) \Big|_{x=0} = \tilde{b}_3; \end{array} \right. \quad (5)$$

$$\left\{ k_0^1 u(x) + k_1^1 u'(x) + k_2^1 u''(x) \Big|_{x=0} = 0; \right. \quad (6)$$

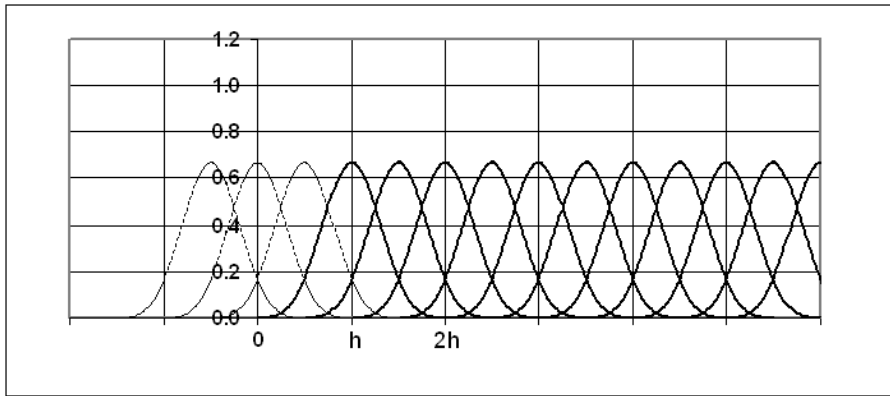
$$\begin{cases} k_0^1 u(x) + k_1^1 u'(x) \Big|_{x=0} = 0; \\ k_1^2 u'(x) + k_2^2 u''(x) \Big|_{x=0} = 0; \end{cases} \quad (7)$$

$$\begin{cases} u(x) \Big|_{x=0} = 0; \\ u'(x) \Big|_{x=0} = 0; \\ u''(x) \Big|_{x=0} = 0; \end{cases} \quad (8)$$

$[0, a]$ .

B-

$\{i\}$  ,  $2h$  . ( . 1, . ) .



.1. B- .

(6-8).

$\check{S}(x)$  ,

$\check{S}(0) = 0, \check{S}'(0) = \check{S}_1, \check{S}''(0) = 0.$

$F(x)$ .

$F(x) = 0.$

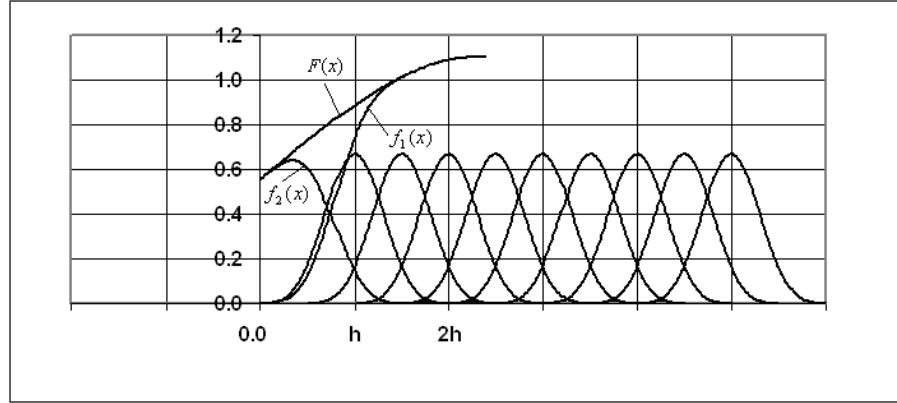
$F(x) = a\check{S}^2(x) + b\check{S}(x) + c + u .$

$F(x)$

B-

$F(x) \approx \sum_{i=0}^{2n} c_i \check{f}_i .$

$F(x) \approx f_2(x) + f_1(x) = \sum_{i=0}^2 c_i \check{f}_i + \sum_{i=3}^{2n} c_i \check{f}_i \quad (.2).$



.2.  $f_1(x)$   $f_2(x)$ .

$$1 = \sum_{i=3}^5 c_i^0 \xi_i, \quad \check{S}(x) \approx \sum_{i=3}^5 c_i^1 \xi_i, \quad \check{S}^2(x) \approx \sum_{i=3}^5 c_i^2 \xi_i \quad \frac{3h}{2}.$$

$$, \quad \left( \check{S}^i(x) \right)^{(j)} \Big|_{\frac{3h}{2}} = \sum_{k=3}^5 c_k^i \xi_k^{(j)} \Big|_{\frac{3h}{2}}, \quad i, j = 0, 1, 2.$$

$$g_i(x) = \begin{cases} \check{S}^i(x) - \sum_{k=3}^5 c_k^i \xi_k, & x \in \left[ 0, \frac{3h}{2} \right], \\ 0, & x > \frac{3h}{2} \end{cases}, \quad i = 0, 1, 2.$$

$$g_i(x) \in C^2[0, a].$$

$$\tilde{f}_2 = ag_2(x) + bg_1(x) + cg_0(x).$$

$$F(x) \approx \tilde{f}_2(x) + f_1(x) = ag_2(x) + bg_1(x) + cg_0(x) + \sum_{i=3}^{2n} c_i \xi_i.$$

$$k_0^1 u(x) + k_1^1 u'(x) + k_2^1 u''(x) \Big|_{x=0} = 0.$$

$F(x)$ :

$$, \quad \left( \sum_{k=3}^{2n} c_k \xi_k \right)^{(i)} \Big|_0 = 0, \quad \left( \sum_{k=3}^{2n} c_k^i \xi_k \right)^{(i)} \Big|_0 = 0 \quad i = 0, 1, 2;$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( k_0^1 F(x) + k_1^1 F'(x) + k_2^1 F''(x) \right) \Big|_0 = \\
& = \left( k_0^1 (a\check{S}^2(x) + b\check{S}(x) + c) + k_1^1 (2a\check{S}(x)\check{S}'(x) + b\check{S}'(x)) + \right. \\
& \left. + k_2^1 (2a(\check{S}'(x))^2 + 2a\check{S}(x)\check{S}''(x) + b\check{S}''(x)) \right) \Big|_0 = \\
& = k_0^1 c + k_1^1 \check{S}_1 b + k_2^1 (2a(\check{S}_1)^2 + b\check{S}_2) = 0 \\
& \begin{cases} c = -\frac{k_1^1 \check{S}_1 b + k_2^1 (2a(\check{S}_1)^2 + b\check{S}_2)}{k_0^1}, & k_0^1 \neq 0; \\ a = -\frac{b(k_1^1 \check{S}_1 + k_2^1 \check{S}_2)}{2k_2^1 (\check{S}_1)^2}, & k_0^1 = 0, k_2^1 \neq 0; \\ b = 0, & k_0^1 = 0, k_2^1 = 0. \end{cases}
\end{aligned}$$

:

$$\begin{aligned}
f_2(x) &= ag_2(x) + bg_1(x) - \frac{k_1^1 \check{S}_1 b + k_2^1 (2a(\check{S}_1)^2 + b\check{S}_2)}{k_0^1} g_0(x) = \\
&= a \left( g_2(x) - \frac{2k_2^1 (\check{S}_1)^2}{k_0^1} g_0(x) \right) + b \left( g_1(x) - \frac{k_1^1 \check{S}_1 + k_2^1 \check{S}_2}{k_0^1} g_0(x) \right), \quad k_0^1 \neq 0
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
f_2(x) &= -\frac{b(k_1^1 \check{S}_1 + k_2^1 \check{S}_2)}{2k_2^1 (\check{S}_1)^2} g_2(x) + bg_1(x) + cg_0(x) = \\
& b \left( g_1(x) - \frac{(k_1^1 \check{S}_1 + k_2^1 \check{S}_2)}{2k_2^1 (\check{S}_1)^2} g_2(x) \right) + cg_0(x), \quad k_0^1 = 0, \quad k_2^1 \neq 0
\end{aligned}$$

$$f_2(x) = ag_2(x) + cg_0(x), \quad k_0^1 = 0, \quad k_2^1 = 0;$$

$$\begin{cases} \left\{ g_2(x) - \frac{2k_2^1 (\check{S}_1)^2}{k_0^1} g_0(x), \quad g_1(x) - \frac{k_1^1 \check{S}_1 + k_2^1 \check{S}_2}{k_0^1} g_0(x) \right\}, & k_0^1 \neq 0; \\ \left\{ g_1(x) - \frac{(k_1^1 \check{S}_1 + k_2^1 \check{S}_2)}{2k_2^1 (\check{S}_1)^2} g_2(x), \quad g_0(x) \right\}, & k_0^1 = 0, k_2^1 \neq 0; \\ \{ g_2(x), \quad g_0(x) \}, & k_0^1 = 0, \quad k_2^1 = 0; \end{cases}$$

$$k_0^1 u(x) + k_1^1 u'(x) + k_2^1 u''(x) \Big|_{x=0} = 0.$$

$$\begin{cases} k_0^1 u(x) + k_1^1 u'(x) \Big|_{x=0} = 0; \\ k_1^2 u'(x) + k_2^2 u''(x) \Big|_{x=0} = 0; \end{cases} F(x):$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \sum_{k=3}^{2n} c_k \xi_k \right)^{(i)} \Big|_0 = 0, \quad \left( \sum_{k=3}^{2n} c_k^i \xi_k \right)^{(i)} \Big|_0 = 0, \quad i = 0, 1, 2; \\ & \left( k_0^1 F(x) + k_1^1 F'(x) \right) \Big|_0 = \\ & = \left( k_0^1 (a \check{S}^2(x) + b \check{S}(x) + c) + k_1^1 (2a \check{S}(x) \check{S}'(x) + b \check{S}'(x)) \right) \Big|_0 = \\ & = k_0^1 c + k_1^1 \check{S}_1 b = 0 \\ & \left( k_1^2 F'(x) + k_2^2 F''(x) \right) \Big|_0 = \\ & = \left( k_1^2 (2a \check{S}(x) \check{S}'(x) + b \check{S}'(x)) + k_2^2 (2a (\check{S}'(x))^2 + 2a \check{S}(x) \check{S}''(x) + b \check{S}''(x)) \right) \Big|_0 = \\ & = k_1^2 b \check{S}_1 + k_2^2 (2a (\check{S}_1)^2 + b \check{S}_2) = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} c = -\frac{k_1^1 \check{S}_1 b}{k_0^1}, & k_0^1 \neq 0; \\ b = 0 & k_0^1 = 0; \\ a = -\frac{b(k_1^2 \check{S}_1 + k_2^2 \check{S}_2)}{2k_2^2 (\check{S}_1)^2}, & k_2^2 \neq 0; \\ b = 0, & k_2^2 = 0; \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & : \\ f_2(x) & = -\frac{b(k_1^2 \check{S}_1 + k_2^2 \check{S}_2)}{2k_2^2 (\check{S}_1)^2} g_2(x) + b g_1(x) - \frac{k_1^1 \check{S}_1 b}{k_0^1} g_0(x) = \\ & = b \left( g_1(x) - \frac{(k_1^2 \check{S}_1 + k_2^2 \check{S}_2)}{2k_2^2 (\check{S}_1)^2} g_2(x) - \frac{k_1^1 \check{S}_1}{k_0^1} g_0(x) \right), \quad k_0^1 \neq 0, k_2^2 \neq 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$f_2(x) = a g_2(x), \quad k_0^1 \neq 0, k_2^2 = 0$$

$$f_2(x) = g_0(x), \quad k_0^1 = 0, k_2^2 = 0$$

$$\left\{ \begin{aligned} & \left\{ g_1(x) - \frac{(k_1^2 \check{S}_1 + k_2^2 \check{S}_2)}{2k_2^2 (\check{S}_1)^2} g_2(x) - \frac{k_1^1 \check{S}_1}{k_0^1} g_0(x) \right\}, \quad k_0^1 \neq 0, k_2^2 \neq 0 \\ & \{g_2(x)\}, \quad k_0^1 \neq 0, k_2^2 = 0 \\ & \{g_0(x)\}, \quad k_0^1 = 0, \quad k_2^2 \neq 0 \end{aligned} \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \vdots \\ & \left\{ \begin{aligned} & k_0^1 u(x) + k_1^1 u'(x) \Big|_{x=0} = 0; \\ & k_1^2 u'(x) + k_2^2 u''(x) \Big|_{x=0} = 0; \end{aligned} \right. \\ & \left\{ \begin{aligned} & u(x) \Big|_{x=0} = 0; \\ & u'(x) \Big|_{x=0} = 0; \\ & u''(x) \Big|_{x=0} = 0; \end{aligned} \right. \end{aligned}$$

$F(x):$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \sum_{k=3}^{2n} c_k \zeta_k \right) \Big|_0^{(i)} = 0, \quad \left( \sum_{k=3}^{2n} c_k^i \zeta_k \right) \Big|_0^{(i)} = 0, i = 0,1,2; \\ & F(x) \Big|_0 = (a \check{S}^2(x) + b \check{S}(x) + c) \Big|_0 = 0 \\ & F'(x) \Big|_0 = (2a \check{S}(x) \check{S}'(x) + b \check{S}'(x)) \Big|_0 = b \check{S}_1 = 0 \\ & F''(x) \Big|_0 = (2a (\check{S}'(x))^2 + 2a \check{S}(x) \check{S}''(x) + b \check{S}''(x)) \Big|_0 = 2a (\check{S}_1)^2 + b \check{S}_2 = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & , \quad a = b = c = 0 \\ & : f_2(x) = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\check{S}(x) \quad \check{S}(x) = x,$$

(6-8)

$$1 = \sum_{i=0}^{2n} c_i^0 \zeta_i, \quad x = \sum_{i=0}^{2n} c_i^1 \zeta_i, \quad x^2 = \sum_{i=0}^{2n} c_i^2 \zeta_i,$$

$$g_i(x) = \sum_{k=0}^2 c_k^i \zeta_k, \quad i = 0,1,2.$$

$$: \sum_{i=0}^{2n} c_i \xi_i .$$

$$\sum_{i=0}^{2n} c_i \xi_i = a \sum_{i=0}^2 c_i^2 \xi_i + b \sum_{i=0}^2 c_i^1 \xi_i + c \sum_{i=0}^2 c_i^0 \xi_i + \sum_{i=3}^{2n} c_i \xi_i$$

$$\sum_{i=0}^2 c_i \xi_i = a \sum_{i=0}^2 c_i^2 \xi_i + b \sum_{i=0}^2 c_i^1 \xi_i + c \sum_{i=0}^2 c_i^0 \xi_i$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} a \\ b \\ c \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} c_0 \\ c_1 \\ c_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\det \begin{pmatrix} 1, x, x^2 \end{pmatrix} = 0 .$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} a \\ b \\ c \end{pmatrix} = -1 \begin{pmatrix} c_0 \\ c_1 \\ c_2 \end{pmatrix} .$$

$$\sum_{i=0}^{2n} c_i \xi_i = a \sum_{i=0}^2 c_i^2 \xi_i + b \sum_{i=0}^2 c_i^1 \xi_i + c \sum_{i=0}^2 c_i^0 \xi_i + \sum_{i=3}^{2n} c_i \xi_i .$$

(6-8)

$$\begin{cases} k_0^1 \sum_{i=0}^{2n} c_i \xi_i + k_1^1 \left( \sum_{i=0}^{2n} c_i \xi_i \right)' + k_2^1 \left( \sum_{i=0}^{2n} c_i \xi_i \right)'' \Big|_{x=0} = 0; \\ k_0^1 \sum_{i=0}^{2n} c_i \xi_i + k_1^1 \left( \sum_{i=0}^{2n} c_i \xi_i \right)' \Big|_{x=0} = 0; \\ k_1^2 \left( \sum_{i=0}^{2n} c_i \xi_i \right)' + k_2^2 \left( \sum_{i=0}^{2n} c_i \xi_i \right)'' \Big|_{x=0} = 0; \end{cases}$$



$$\begin{cases} \left. \sum_{i=0}^{2n} c_i \xi_i \right|_{x=0} = 0; \\ \left. \left( \sum_{i=0}^{2n} c_i \xi_i \right)' \right|_{x=0} = 0; \\ \left. \left( \sum_{i=0}^{2n} c_i \xi_i \right)'' \right|_{x=0} = 0; \end{cases}$$

:

$$\begin{cases} c = -\frac{k_1^1 b + 2k_2^1 a}{k_0^1}, & k_0^1 \neq 0; \\ a = -\frac{bk_1^1}{2k_2^1}, & k_0^1 = 0, k_2^1 \neq 0; \\ b = 0, & k_0^1 = 0, k_2^1 = 0. \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} c = -\frac{k_1^1 b}{k_0^1}, & k_0^1 \neq 0; \\ b = 0 & k_0^1 = 0; \end{array} \right. \\ \left\{ \begin{array}{l} a = -\frac{bk_1^2}{2k_2^2}, & k_2^2 \neq 0; \\ b = 0, & k_2^2 = 0; \end{array} \right. \\ a = b = c = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$, \quad : \tilde{S}_1 = 1; \quad \tilde{S}_2 = 0.$$

.

:

$$\begin{cases} f''(x) = -f \sin(fx), & x \in [0,1]; \\ 2f'(x) + f(x)|_0 = 0; \\ f(x)|_1 = 0; \end{cases}$$

$$: \frac{1}{f} \sin(fx) - 2x + 2. \\ [1,2].$$

x	solution	( sin(x )- 21):	Abs(solution- (sin(x )- ))
0.0000000000	1.99999835514	2.00000000000	0.00000164486
0.1000000000	1.89836160274	1.89836316431	0.00000156156
0.2000000000	1.78709638640	1.78709785676	0.00000147035
0.3000000000	1.65751674338	1.65751810740	0.00000136402
0.4000000000	1.50272945458	1.50273069146	0.00000123688
0.5000000000	1.31830880093	1.31830988618	0.00000108526
0.6000000000	1.10272978355	1.10273069146	0.00000090791
0.7000000000	0.85751740132	0.85751810740	0.00000070608
0.8000000000	0.58709737322	0.58709785676	0.00000048344
0.9000000000	0.29836291863	0.29836316431	0.00000024568
1.0000000000	0.00000000000	0.00000000000	0.00000000000

B-

.[1,2]

1. 1970.- 512 .
2. , 1985.- 590 .
3. R- , 1982.- 552 .
4. . . , . . . R- // . - , 2007. - 780. - .9-18.
5. . . . . R- // . - , 2008. - 809. - .9-19.
6. R- . - , 2009. -306 .
7. , 2001.- 604 .
8. . - . , 1984. - 352 .

22.04.2011,

- 02.11.2011.