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Cylindrical tanks partially filled with the liquid are the most general type of reservoirs for oil and other chemical-dangerous agent storage. Destruction of such tanks under seismic or impulsive load can lead to the negative ecological consequences. Analysis method of dynamic behavior of cylindrical tanks partially filled with the liquid that are under short-time impulsive load is under consideration. Method relies on reducing problem of determining the fluid pressure on the shell walls to the system of singular integral equations. The coupled problem is solved using combination of boundary and finite element methods. Differential equations of transient problem are solved numerically by Runge-Kutta method 4th and 5th orders.

**Key words:** forced vibrations, hydro-elastic interaction, seismic loading, finite and boundary element methods.

1.

[1-7].



2.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( \begin{array}{c} V_x, V_y, V_z, \\ \vdots \end{array} \right) \\
 \operatorname{div} V &= \frac{\partial V_x}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial V_y}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial V_z}{\partial z} = 0 \quad (1)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$V_x = \frac{\partial \phi}{\partial x}, \quad V_y = \frac{\partial \phi}{\partial y}, \quad V_z = \frac{\partial \phi}{\partial z},$$

(1)

$$\frac{\partial^2 \phi}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \phi}{\partial y^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \phi}{\partial z^2} = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \mathbf{L} \mathbf{U} + \mathbf{M} \ddot{\mathbf{U}} = \mathbf{P}_l + \mathbf{Q} \quad (2) \\
 & \mathbf{L}, \quad \mathbf{U} = (u_1, u_2, u_3) \quad ; \quad \mathbf{Q}(t) = (P(t), \dots)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{P}{\rho_l} = -\frac{\partial \phi}{\partial t} - gz + \frac{P_0}{\rho_l}, \quad (3)$$

$$\phi = \dots ; \rho_l = \dots ; z = \dots, g = \dots$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -S_0, \quad S_1, \quad 0xyz, \quad x0y \\
 & S_0
 \end{aligned}$$

$$LU + M\ddot{U} + \rho_l \dot{\phi} + gz = Q$$

$$\frac{\partial \phi}{\partial n} = \frac{\partial w}{\partial t}, \quad P \in S_1; \quad \frac{\partial \phi}{\partial n} = \dot{\zeta}, \quad P \in S_0; \quad \dot{\phi} + g\zeta = 0, \quad P \in S_0$$

$$U = \phi.$$

3.

$$U(x, y, z, t) = \sum_{k=1}^m c_k(t) u_k(x, y, z) \quad (4)$$

$$u_k(x, y, z) =$$

$$c_k(t) =$$

$$\phi$$

$$\phi = \phi_1 + \phi_2.$$

$$\phi_1$$

$$\nabla^2 \phi_1 = 0, \quad \frac{\partial \phi_1}{\partial n} = \frac{\partial w}{\partial t}, \quad P \in S_1, \quad \frac{\partial \phi_1}{\partial t} = 0, \quad P \in S_0. \quad (5)$$

$$w(x, y, z, t) = \sum_{k=1}^m w_k(x, y, z) c_k(t), \quad w_k(x, y, z) =$$

$$(3)$$

$$(5)$$

$$\phi_1(x, y, z, t) = \sum_{k=1}^m \phi_{1k}(x, y, z) \dot{c}_k(t). \quad (6)$$

$$\phi_{1k}$$

$$\nabla^2 \phi_{1k} = 0, \quad \frac{\partial \phi_{1k}}{\partial n} = w_k, \quad P \in S_1, \quad \phi_{1k} = 0, \quad P \in S_0. \quad (7)$$

$$\phi_2$$

$$\phi_2(x, y, z, t) = \sum_{k=1}^n d_k(t) \phi_{2k}(x, y, z),$$

$$\phi_{2k} =$$

$$\nabla^2 \phi = 0, \quad \frac{\partial \phi}{\partial n} = 0, \quad P \in S_1, \quad \frac{\partial \phi}{\partial n} = \dot{\zeta}, \quad P \in S_0, \quad \dot{\phi} + g\zeta = 0, \quad P \in S_0. \quad (8)$$

(8)

$t,$

$$\ddot{\phi} + g \frac{\partial \phi}{\partial n} = 0, \quad P \in S_0 \quad (9)$$

$\vdots$

$$\phi(x, y, z, t) = e^{ikt} \psi(x, y, z).$$

$\Psi,$

$\vdots$

$$\nabla^2 \psi = 0, \quad \frac{\partial \psi}{\partial n} = 0, \quad P \in S_1, \quad \frac{\partial \psi}{\partial n} = \frac{\kappa^2}{g} \psi, \quad P \in S_0. \quad (10)$$

$\kappa_k$

$$\phi_{2k} \quad (10), \quad \phi_2$$

$$\phi_2(x, y, z, t) = \sum_{k=1}^n d_k(t) \psi_k(x, y, z). \quad (11)$$

$\phi_1 \quad \phi_2$

$$\phi_1(x, y, z, t) = \sum_{k=1}^m \phi_{1k}(x, y, z) \dot{c}_k(t), \quad \phi_2(x, y, z, t) = \sum_{k=1}^n d_k(t) \phi_{2k}(x, y, z)$$

$$\phi = \phi_1 + \phi_2,$$

$$\nabla^2 \phi = \nabla^2 \phi_1 + \nabla^2 \phi_2 = 0, \quad \frac{\partial \phi}{\partial n} = \frac{\partial \phi_1}{\partial n} + \frac{\partial \phi_2}{\partial n} = \frac{\partial w}{\partial t}, \quad P \in S_1.$$

$$\frac{\partial \phi}{\partial n} = \zeta, \quad P \in S_0; \quad \dot{\phi} + g \zeta = 0, \quad P \in S_0.$$

$t,$

$$\ddot{\phi} + g \frac{\partial \phi}{\partial n} = 0, \quad P \in S_0. \quad (12)$$

$$\dot{\phi}_1 = \ddot{\phi}_1 = 0 \quad (12),$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^n \ddot{d}_k(t) \phi_{2k}(x, y, z) + g \sum_{k=1}^m \dot{c}_k(t) \frac{\partial \phi_{1k}(x, y, z)}{\partial n} + g \sum_{k=1}^n d_k(t) \frac{\partial \phi_{2k}(x, y, z)}{\partial n} = 0$$

$\phi_{2k}$

$$\frac{\partial \phi_{2k}}{\partial n} = \frac{\kappa_k^2}{g} \phi_{2k}, \quad P \in S_0,$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^n \left[ \ddot{d}_k(t) + \kappa_k^2 d_k(t) \right] \phi_{2k}(x, y, z) + g \sum_{k=1}^m \dot{c}_k(t) \frac{\partial \phi_{1k}(x, y, z)}{\partial n} = 0. \quad (13)$$

$$(13) \quad \phi_{2l}$$

$$\ddot{d}_l(t) + \kappa_l^2 d_l(t) + \frac{g}{(\phi_{2l}, \phi_{2l})} \sum_{k=1}^m \dot{c}_k(t) \left( \frac{\partial \phi_{1k}}{\partial n}, \phi_{2l} \right) = 0, \quad l = 1, 2, \dots, n. \quad (14)$$

$$\phi_{1k} \quad \phi_{2k} \quad (2)$$

$$L \left( \sum_{k=1}^m c_k u_k \right) + M \left( \sum_{k=1}^m \ddot{c}_k u_k \right) = -\rho_l \left( \sum_{k=1}^m \ddot{c}_k \phi_{1k} + \sum_{i=1}^n d_i \phi_{2i} + gz \right) + Q. \quad (15)$$

$\omega_k, u_k -$

$$Lu_k = \omega_k^2 Mu_k, \quad (Mu_k, u_j) = \delta_{kj}. \quad (16)$$

$$(14) \quad u_j$$

(16),

$n+m$

$$\ddot{c}_j(t) + \omega_j^2 c_j(t) + \rho_L \sum_{k=1}^m \ddot{c}_k(\phi_{1k}, u_j) + \sum_{i=1}^n \dot{d}_i(\phi_{2i}, u_j) + g(z, u_j) = (Q, u_j), \quad j = 1, m$$

$$\ddot{d}_l(t) + \kappa_l^2 d_l(t) + \frac{g}{(\phi_{2l}, \phi_{2l})} \sum_{k=1}^m \dot{c}_k(t) \left( \frac{\partial \phi_{1k}}{\partial n}, \phi_{2l} \right) = 0, \quad l = 1, 2, \dots, n. \quad (17)$$

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$$w = w(r, z) \cos \alpha \theta, \quad \phi = \phi(r, z) \cos \alpha \theta. \quad (18)$$

$\phi_1 \quad \phi_2$

$\phi_1$

[11,12]

$$2\pi\phi(z_0) + \int_{\Gamma} \phi(z)\Theta(z, z_0)r(z)d\Gamma - \int_0^R q(\rho)\Phi(P, P_0)\rho d\rho =$$

$$= \int_{\Gamma} w(z)\Phi(P, P_0)r(z)d\Gamma_1, \quad P_0 \in S_1; \tag{19}$$

$$\int_{\Gamma} \phi(z)\Theta(z, z_0)r(z)d\Gamma - \int_0^R q(\rho)\Phi(P, P_0)\rho d\rho = \int_{\Gamma} w(z)\Phi(P, P_0)r(z)d\Gamma_1, \quad P_0 \in S_0;$$

$$\Theta(z, z_0) = \frac{4}{\sqrt{a+b}} \left\{ \frac{1}{2r} \left[ \frac{r^2 - r_0^2 + (z_0 - z)^2}{a-b} E_{\alpha}(k) - F_{\alpha}(k) \right] n_r + \frac{z_0 - z}{a-b} E_{\alpha}(k) n_z \right\}$$

$$\Phi(P, P_0) = \frac{4}{\sqrt{a+b}} F_{\alpha}(k). \tag{20}$$

$$E_{\alpha}(k) = (-1)^{\alpha} (1 - 4\alpha^2)^{\pi/2} \int_0^{\pi/2} \cos 2\alpha\theta \sqrt{1 - k^2 \sin^2 \theta} d\theta,$$

$$F_{\alpha}(k) = (-1)^{\alpha} \int_0^{\pi/2} \frac{\cos 2\alpha\theta d\theta}{\sqrt{1 - k^2 \sin^2 \theta}}, \quad k^2 = \frac{2b}{a+b}.$$

$\alpha = 0$

$$\begin{matrix} & & \phi_2, & & \phi_{2k} \\ \phi_{2k}^1 & & \phi_{2k} & S_1 & \phi_{2k}^0 & \phi_{2k} \\ & S_0 & & & & \end{matrix}$$

$$(7),$$

$$2\pi\phi_{2k}^1 + \iint_{S_1} \phi_{2k}^1 \frac{\partial}{\partial n} \left( \frac{1}{r} \right) dS_1 - \frac{\kappa^2}{g} \iint_{S_0} \phi_{2k}^0 \frac{1}{r} dS_0 + \iint_{S_0} \phi_{2k}^0 \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \left( \frac{1}{r} \right) dS_0 = 0$$

$$- \iint_{S_1} \phi_{2k}^1 \frac{\partial}{\partial n} \left( \frac{1}{r} \right) dS_1 - 2\pi\phi_{2k}^0 + \frac{\kappa^2}{g} \iint_{S_0} \phi_{2k}^0 \frac{1}{r} dS_0 = 0, \tag{21}$$

$$\phi = \phi(r, z) \cos \alpha\theta,$$

$$\iint_{S_1} \phi \frac{\partial}{\partial n} \left( \frac{1}{r(P, P_0)} \right) dS_1 = \int_r \phi(z)\Theta(z, z_0)r(z)d\Gamma;$$

$$\iint_{S_0} \phi \left( \frac{1}{r(P, P_0)} \right) dS_0 = \int_0^R \phi(\rho)\Phi(P, P_0)\rho d\rho.$$

$$\Theta(z, z_0) = \Phi(P, P_0) \quad (20).$$

(20), (21),

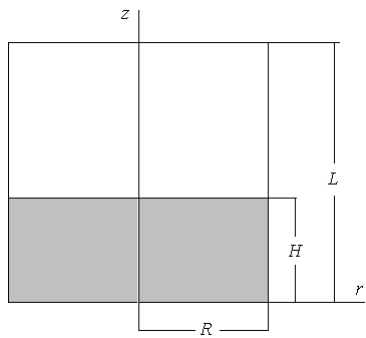
[11,12].

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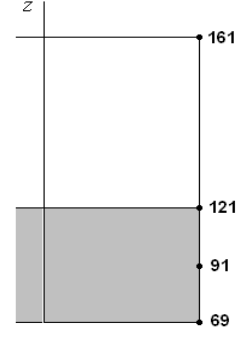
$$\alpha = 0 \quad \alpha = 1 \quad (20), (21),$$

$L = 2$ ,  $E = 2 \cdot 10^5$ ,  $R = 1$ ,  $h = 0.01$ ,  $\nu = 0.3$ ,  $\rho = 1000$ ,  $H = 0.8$ .

$$: u_r = u_z = u = 0 \quad z = 0 \quad r = R.$$



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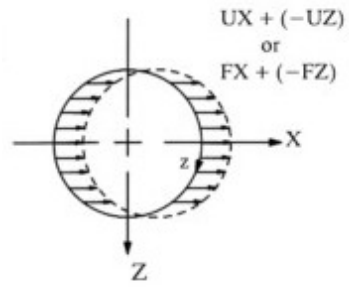
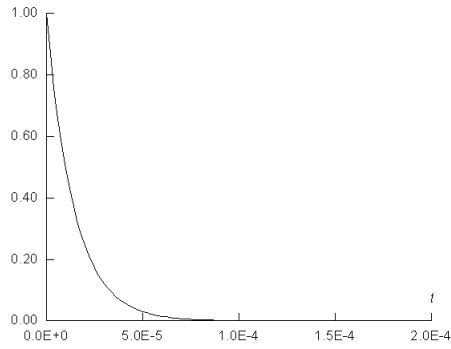
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$$q(r, z, t) = q_0 \cos k\phi(r, z) \exp(-t / \tau)$$

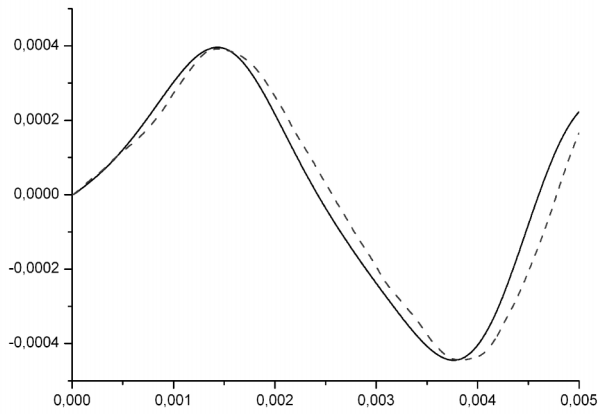
$$q_0 = 0.1, \quad \tau = 14.2 \cdot 10^{-6}, \quad t_n = 5 \cdot 10^{-3}.$$





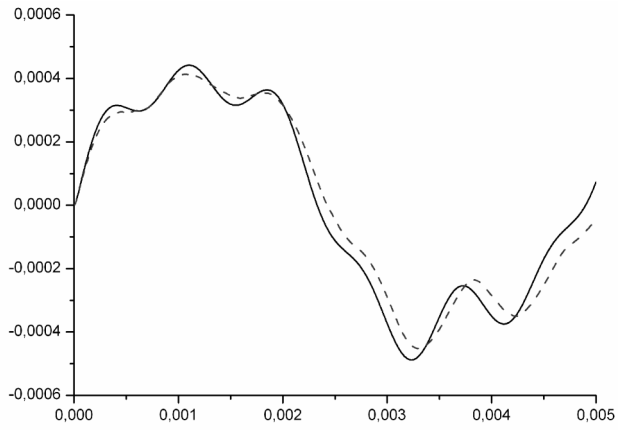
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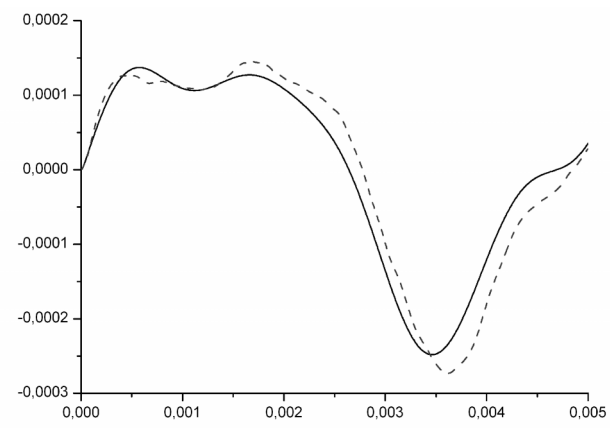
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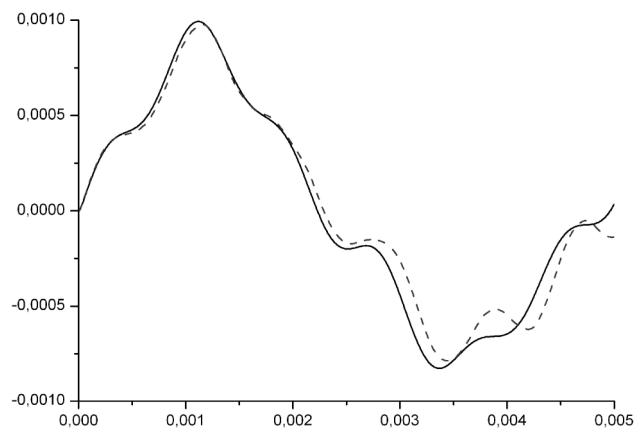
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